When the Popular

A Sketch of Washington's Time

By WALTER J. JANES



WASHINGTON.

there was no such art as photography to preserve the likenesses of the great and the humble. But for the painters of portraits in oil the features of the Father of His Country and of

the other important figures of his time would have been lost to posterity There existed, however, one poor makeshift or substitute for the photograph. That was the silhouette. Washington, Franklin, Jefferson, Thomas Paine and other illustrious builders of the republic are preserved to us in silhouette, and, even though there had been no painters to portray their lineaments, these simple makeshifts would have given us a fairly adequate representation of their profiles.

The silhouette itself is scarcely older than the American republic. It originated in 1757. Etlenne de Silhonette, a Parisian banker, was responsible for both the name and the thing. Personally, however, he had nothing to do with it. The good monsieur was made minister of finance for the French monarchy in 1757. Finances were in

a very bad concition. Foolish war and incompetent ministers. not to speak of inordinate extravagances

throughout the king's court, had reduced France toapitiable state. Banker Silhouette was called to the financial MADISON. ministry in the hope of solving the problem of extricat-

the reckless, plunging aristocracy. The have killed my tree; for you have paid high fliers of French society laughed me for it a thousand fold. Such an loud and long, and they determined to act of heroism in my son is worth earry out M. de Silhonette's advice by a resort to burlesque. Accordingly they economized by wearing coats of purest gold." without folds or ruffles, using snuffboxes made of plain wood and wearing hats without rosettes. Those who had been patropizing portrait painters

sheer ridicule. The shadow picture was the profile cast by the subfeet on a wall by certain ar rangement of the ing of this shadow outline and its cutting out in black paper and sulted in a profilellkeness. Later some "artists" PAINE.

grew so profimaking them life size or in miniature at will. These pictures were called cilhouettes, being "a la Silhouette" because they represented strict economy.

ellhouette was exceedingly popular de.in, under the quaint title of "A Scarcely anybody was too poor to pay a strolling artist for cutting a silhouette. Much less than a hundred years ago the silhouette was still popular. There was no family album then. It was too early even sixty years ago for the family album, which now we are disposed to look upon as old fashioned.

The very first sunlight photograph ever made in the world, Miss Dorothy Catherine Draper of New York being the subject, was taken by Professor John W. Draper in 1840, and it was nearly twenty years thereafter before photography became really practicable. Thus the modest silhouette remained what may be termed the poor man's picture until times well within the memory of many persons now living.

Today the silhouette is merely a curiosity. At some of the summer resorts, at county fairs and expositions an oc-

casional silhouette artist may be found, rapidly cutting the profile of your sweetheart or yourself for a emall fee. He probably knows little or nothing of the history of the silhouette, and the pretty maiden who merrily accepts

and treasures her JEFFERSON. profile in black on a white ground as a "souvenir" of the occasion is unaware that such great men as Washington and Jefferson ac oually "sat" seriously for their silho ottes generations before the amateu photographer infested the earth, wit his propensity for taking snapshots a everything, from a pug pup to a presi

Weems Silhouette Was and the Cherry Tree Tale

George and the Hatchet Episode

By ROBERTUS LOVE

[Copyright, 1907, by Robertus Love.] OLLOWING is



the original cherry tree and hatchet story, faithfully copied from the 1809 edition of Parson Weems' "Life of George Washington. With Curious Aneed otes, Equally Honour able to Himself REV. M. L. WEEMS. and Exemplary

to Ris Young 'ountrymen." The author prefaces the anecdote with a brief paragraph, in which he says "it is too valuable to be ost and too true to be doubted." The famous story begins on page 13 of the sook. An old woman tells it.

"When George," said she, "was about six years old, he was made the wealthy master of a hatchet! of which, like most little boys, he was immoderately 'end; and was constantly going about chopping every thing that came in his way. One day, in the garden, where se often amused himself hacking his nother's pea-sticks, he unluckily tried the edge of his hatchet on the body of a beautiful young English cherry-tree. which he backed so terribly, that 1. ion't believe the tree ever got the better of it. The next morning the old gentleman, finding out what had befallen his tree, which, by the way, was a great favorite, came into the bouse; and with much warmth asked for the mischievous author, declaring at the same time, that he would not have taken five guineas for his tree. Presently George and his hatchet made their appearance, 'George,' said his father, 'do you know who killed that beautiful little cherry tree yonder in the garden? That was a tough ques-'ion; and George staggered under it for a moment; but quickly recovered himself; and looking at his father, with the sweet face of youth brightened with the inexpressible charm of alling France from her poverty. He was conquering truth, he bravely cried out, wise and prudent. He believed in sav- I can't tell a lie, Pa; you know I can't ing rather than in extravagance. He jell a lie. I did out it with my hatchurged economy upon all the king's at. Run to my arms you dearest boy, courtiers, as well as upon the govern- ried his father in transports; run to ment officials. This was too much for my arms; glad am I. George, that you

Is the immortal cherry tree story true or untrue? To believe or not to believe -that is the question. So far as the turned to the "shadow picture" in fair fame of George Washington is concerned, it does not matter an fota. That is fixed, a star of the first magnitude. Doubtless there are many good persons who trust fondly that little George backed the tree with his batchst and owned up. On the other hand. lamps. The true there are many equally good persons who, preferring to look upon Washington as a man rather than as a divinity and as a real boy rather than as an angel child, deep down in their hearts pasting over desire to believe that George never white paper re- swned a hatchet, that there never was a cherry tree in Papa Washington's garden and that the backing was a neubration of a back writer.

more than a thousand trees, though

plossomed with silver, and their fruits

clent that they could cut profiles with story. "Parson" Weems, Rev. Mason We know who first published the out the aid of the shadow tracing. Locke Weems, one of Washington's earliest blographers, did that. But it seems that the story did not appear until the fifth edition of the parson's book, which was first published in A hundred years ago and more the 1800, two years after Washington's



HE UNLUCKILY TRIED THE EDGE OF HIS HATCHET ON A YOUNG CHERRY THEE." History of the Life and Death, Virtues and Exploits of General George Washington, Faithfully Taken From Au-

thentic Documents. Why, asks the prying critic, to whom no secular history is sacred. did not Mr. Weems include the several boyhood anecdotes in his first and other early editions? You may reply that perhaps he had not heard of the stories at that time. But the context of the book itself dispenses with that argument. Parson Weems distinctly states that both the cherry tree story and another anecdote showing the little George's goodness of heart. which also he relates, were told to him by an aged lady twenty years before the date of writing. This lady, he said, was a distant relative of the Washingtons and spent much time dur-

girlhood at the family home e Fredericksburg, Va., where e orchard that grew the tree that If you'll look out of your window was backed by the batchet that George had-if he had it.

George Washington was born in 1732. The hatchet incident, happening when be was six, must date from 1738. Their soft dresses are so fluffy Nearly seventy years passed before it got into print, yet for thirty years Washington had been a famous character. One is inclined to ask why Parson Weems didn't use the story in his earlier editions, since he says he had known it for twenty years. Moreover, why didn't he tell us the name of this distant kinswoman of Washington, since by his own admission he was writing the life of the "greatest man that ever lived?" Historians who write actual facts are eager to give authorities for their statements.

In his first edition the parson declared, right on his title page, that the matter of the book was "faithfully taken from authentic documents. When the several stories were insected, however, we find the title page alluding to "curious anecdotes," with the reference to faithfulness and authentic documents altogether eliminat-

It is unfair to Parson Weems, however, to place him in comparison with historians. He was not a historian. He was an exhorter. In whatever he wrote he made a special plea. He set from the nearest competitor. out with a fixed and definite intention. and, though altogether lacking in literary artistry, he hewed to the line until he reached "Finis." In the case of the Washington book his purpose was to place before the public, particularly before young Americans, a picture of a St. Washington, Idealized, haloed, aureoled, until very few attributes merely human were left. He succeeded, and his work pleased the public of his day and for many years thereafter. More than seventy editions of Weems' "Washington" were published during the nineteenth century. In 1837 Joseph Allen of Philadelphia purchased the copyright and brought out the "twenty-seventh ed tion, greatly improved," though Mr. Weems had been dead since 1825.

It can do no harm to give a brief account of Parson Weems' life. As the Promise?" anecdotal biographer of Washington he is almost as interesting as John-



THAT REAUTIFUL CHERRY TREE? son's Boswell. He was born in Mary land about 1760, studied medicine, but gave it up to go to England and prepare himself for the Episcopal ministry. It appears that he found no hishop in London to admit him to hely orders. Returning to America, he was still worse off, as there was no Anglican bishop in the new world at that time. However, he finally became a preacher, though it is said that he cared little for creed, being willing to preach in a church of any denomination. He appears never to have held a regular rectorate. When he was about thirty years old, he became a book agent, selling books through Virginia for Matthew Carey, the Philadelphia publisher. He also began writing books himself and peddled his own works. The Washington life in particular and a great sale.

Parson Weems had a reputation as an amateur comedian and as one of the best findlers in Virginia. When he had no opportunity to exhort through sermons, he diverted the people through music and amusing antics. He was, it appears, a stern moralist and in many respects an admirable character, a credit to his period. As an author Mr. Weems cannot withstand the fierce light that beats upon literary criticism. His life of Washington is full of exclamation points and dashes, and in this respect, but assuredly in no other. it resembles Carlyle's "French Revolution." The whole book is filled with the kind of matter which an earnest. devout evangelist of his period might talk to a Sunday school class or preach from the pulpit. Long passages moralizing on incidents in Washington's career are sandwiched between the inci-

Parson Weems was a prodigious producer. One of his own books which he peddled through Virginia was "The Drunkard's Looking Glass, Reflecting a Faithful Likeness of the Drunkard In Sundry Very Interesting Attitudes. With Lively Representations of the Many Strange Capers Which He Cuts In Different Stages of His Disease." Our Sherlock Holmes must infer from the length and burden of this title that the parson traveled about in a very stout buggy. This book had six editions by 1818. Another work was "The Bad Wife's Looking Glass; or, God's Revenge Against Cruelty to Husbands." As this had but two editions up to 1823, we must conclude that the ladies didn't take to it as they did to the drunkard's looking glass. "Hymen's Recruiting Sergeant; or, the New Matrimonial Tattoo For Old Bachelors," was even more popular, for it had seven editions by 1821.

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